

### Characteristics of a PV module

Manufacturer, model : **Insolation Energy Pvt.Ltd, INA72P325**

Data source : **Manufacturer**

<b>STC power (manufacturer)</b>	<b>Pnom</b>	<b>325 Wp</b>	<b>Technology</b>	<b>Si-poly</b>
Module size (W x L)	0.990 x 1.960	m <sup>2</sup>	Rough module area	Amodule 1.94 m <sup>2</sup>
Number of cells	1 x 72		Sensitive area (cells)	Acells 1.77 m <sup>2</sup>

**Specifications for the model (manufacturer or measurement data)**

Reference temperature	TRef	25 °C	Reference irradiance	GRef	1000 W/m <sup>2</sup>
Open circuit voltage	Voc	45.9 V	Short-circuit current	Isc	9.12 A
Max. power point voltage	Vmpp	37.7 V	Max. power point current	Impp	8.62 A
=> maximum power	Pmpp	324.9 W	Isc temperature coefficient	mulsc	5.5 mA/°C

**One-diode model parameters**

Shunt resistance	Rshunt	400 ohm	Diode saturation current	IoRef	0.039 nA
Serie resistance	Rserie	0.33 ohm	Voc temp. coefficient	MuVoc	-149 mV/°C
			Diode quality factor	Gamma	0.95
Specified Pmax temper. coeff.	muPMaxR	-0.38 %/°C	Diode factor temper. coeff.	muGamma	0.000 1/°C

**Reverse Bias Parameters, for use in behaviour of PV arrays under partial shadings or mismatch**

Reverse characteristics (dark)	BRev	3.20 mA/V <sup>2</sup>	(quadratic factor (per cell))	
Number of by-pass diodes per module		3	Direct voltage of by-pass diodes	-0.7 V

**Model results for standard conditions (STC: T=25°C, G=1000 W/m<sup>2</sup>, AM=1.5)**

Max. power point voltage	Vmpp	37.7 V	Max. power point current	Impp	8.62 A
Maximum power	Pmpp	324.9 Wc	Power temper. coefficient	muPmpp	-0.37 %/°C
Efficiency(/ Module area)	Eff_mod	16.7 %	Fill factor	FF	0.776
Efficiency(/ Cells area)	Eff_cells	18.3 %			

